



SES COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM

(Accredited by NAAC with 'B' Grade) Affiliated to Kannur University



Criterion 2 Teaching- Learning and Evaluation

2.5. Evaluation Process and Reforms

2.5.2 Mechanism to deal with internal/external examination related grievances is transparent, time- bound and efficient

President : **Dr. Pradeep. K.V**
Assistant Professor Dept. of Economics

STUDENT SUPPORT AND WELFARE SCHEMES

STUDENTS GRIEVANCE CELL

Students grievance cell attempts to redress the genuine grievances of the students. Complaints related to academic matters can be brought before the grievance cell.

Convener: **Dr. Reena Sebastian**
Assistant Professor and H.O.D, Dept. of Mathematics

COUNSELLING CENTRE

The Centre supports students with timely advice and direction to their lives. Students are helped to discover their strengths and aptitudes.

Convener: **Dr. Sunitha Joseph**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics

CAREER GUIDANCE CENTRE

A Career Guidance centre is functioning in our college.

Convener: **Dr. N.M.Sreekumar**
Assistant Professor and H.O.D, Dept. of Economics

WOMEN'S WELFARE & EMPOWERMENT CELL

The cell addresses the genuine concerns, problems and difficulties of the female students in the campus. They can confide in the cell and seek support and help.

Welfare Officer: **Smt. Shyna Janardhanan**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of English

STUDENTS AID FUND

Student's aid fund is instituted with the contribution from students. A committee formed for the purpose distributes the amount to deserving students.

Convener: **Smt. Jumaila. K**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Commerce - B.Com

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The college has an active Alumni Association which

bridges the past and present for the brighter future of the institution.

Convener: **Smt. Salija. P.V**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Chemistry

ANTI RAGGING COMMITTEE

The college ensures strict measures to make sure of the students well being and take necessary steps to prohibit ragging in the institutional environment.

Convener: **Dr. Sreekumar. N.M**
Assistant Professor, & HOD, Dept. of Economics

ANTI-DRUGS PROGRAMME & COTPA

Convener: **Dr. Sunitha Joseph**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics

INTERNAL COMPLAINTS COMMITTEE

Convener: **Dr. Reena Sebastian**
Assistant Professor, & HOD, Dept. of Mathematics

EXTENSION ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE (NOSES)

Convener: **Dr. Sunitha Joseph**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics

SCHOLARSHIP AND ENDOWMENT COMMITTEE

Convener: **Shyna Janardhanan** (Scholarship)
Assistant Professor, Dept. of English

Convener: **Smt. Nasreena. P.K** (Endowment)
Assistant Professor, Dept. of History

DOCUMENTATION COMMITTEE

Convener: **Smt. Anamol Thomas**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Commerce - BBA

PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER

Convener: **Dr. Pradeep. K.V**
Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics

REPORT ON INDUSTRIAL VISIT TO KASARAGOD


SOLAR POWER PLANT

SUBMITTED BY:- ANJANA TK

Reg.no:- SE20CPHR06

SES COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM




Dr. Dhanya. A.C
Assistant Professor & HOD
Department of Physics
SES College Sreekanthapuram
Kannur-670631

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We take this opportunity to thank our Head OF department Dr Dhanya A C for giving us an opportunity for industrial visit . Our visit taken place on 5th November 2022.Very heartfelt gratitude also goes out to solar power plant Kasaragod for guiding us through the various process and machinery used . A special thank to the Sir Augustine Thomas ,Chief engineer KSEBL(Rtd) for providing the opportunity and support. Finally heartfelt gratitude to all our classmates and other faculties of SES College Sreekandapuram providing the facilities and making this trip a memorable one.

FIELD STUDY REPORT

Solar Park Visit Report

INTRODUCTION:

I recently had the opportunity to visit the Solar Park in Kasargod, which is located in the Indian state of Kerala. The Solar Park is a vast expanse of land dedicated to harnessing the power of the sun and generating electricity using solar panels. It is one of the largest solar parks in India and is a flagship project of the Indian government's renewable energy initiative. In this report, I am sharing my experience and insights from the visit.

Total area of this solar park is about 600 acres , containing 48 inverter station,each with capacity 5MW.These station used to convert DC current into AC, which is then transmitted to grid . KSEB substation is located about 6 km away from solar park and a total capacity of 1000 MVA. The solar park is maintained by a team of skilled technicians who regularly inspects the panels and inverter for any faults or damage.

DESCRIPTION OF THE SOLAR PARK:

The Solar Park is spread over an area of around 2000 acres and is situated in the village of Kasargod. It has a total installed capacity of 200 MW, which is generated using photovoltaic solar panels. The park is operated by the Kerala State Electricity Board (KSEB) and was commissioned in 2018. The Solar Park is divided into various sections, each consisting of multiple solar panels, transformers, inverters, and other equipment necessary for the generation and distribution of electricity.

Solar power plants are becoming an increasingly popular method of generating electricity from renewable sources. These plants work by harnessing the energy from the sun and converting it into electricity that can be used to power homes, businesses, and industries. This paper aims to explain the working of a solar power plant and the different types of solar power plants.

WORKING OF SOLAR POWER PLANT:

The basic principle of a solar power plant is to use the energy from the sun to produce electricity. This is done through a process known as the photovoltaic effect. In this process, sunlight is absorbed by solar panels, which are made up of semiconductor materials like silicon. The energy from the sun excites electrons in the material, which creates a flow of electrons that can be harnessed as electricity.

The solar panels are connected to an inverter, which converts the DC (direct current) electricity generated by the panels into AC (alternating current) electricity that can be used to power homes and businesses. The electricity generated by the solar panels can also be stored in batteries for later use.

DIFFERENT TYPES OF SOLAR POWER PLANTS:

Photovoltaic (PV) Solar Power Plants: This is the most common type of solar power plant. It uses solar panels to generate electricity from the sun's energy. The panels are arranged in arrays, which are then connected to an inverter to convert the DC electricity into AC electricity.

Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) Plants: This type of solar power plant uses mirrors or lenses to focus sunlight onto a small area. This concentrated heat is used to generate steam, which drives a turbine to generate electricity.

Hybrid Solar Power Plants: These plants use a combination of PV and CSP technologies to generate electricity. They are designed to take advantage of the strengths of both technologies, such as the ability of CSP to generate electricity even when the sun is not shining, and the ability of PV to generate electricity in a wider range of conditions.

Floating Solar Power Plants: These plants are built on bodies of water, such as lakes or reservoirs. The solar panels are mounted on floating platforms, which are anchored to the bottom of the body of water. Floating solar power plants have several advantages over traditional solar power plants, including increased efficiency due to cooler temperatures and reduced land usage.

CONCLUSION:

In conclusion, solar power plants are a valuable source of renewable energy that is becoming increasingly popular around the world. These plants work by harnessing the energy from the sun and converting it into electricity that can be used to power homes, businesses, and industries. There are different types of solar power plants, including photovoltaic, concentrated solar power, hybrid, and floating solar power plants. Each of these types has its own advantages and disadvantages, and the choice of which type to use depends on factors such as location, climate, and cost. Overall, solar power plants are a promising and important source of renewable energy for the future.



Kasaragod, Kerala, India
Jeswin Mukk Rd, Kerala 671531, India
Lat 12.367677°
Long 75.181351°
05/11/22 03:56 PM



Google

S.E.S. COLLEGE, SREEKANDAPURAM

INTERNAL MARK SHEET

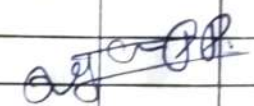
10

Programme : BSc Physics


Semester : II

Subject : QBC2 PHY MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS AND ERROR ANALYSIS

Sl.No.	Reg.No.	Name	Exam (5)	Assignment (5)	Attendance (2.5)	Total (10)	Remarks	Signature
1	SE22CPHRCU	Sreeraj V P	5	4		9		
2	" 02	Avani M P	5	4		9		
3	" 03	Niyaraj K R	6	4		10		
4	" 04	Theerthha Prakash MV	4	4		8		
5	" 05	Aranya K V	1	4		5		
6	" 06	Uththik K P	1	3		4		
7	" 07	Ananya T V	6	4		10		
8	" 08	Devananda T P	2	4		6		
9	" 09	Aha K P	3	4		7		
10	" 10	Nihara K	2	3		5		
11	" 11	Shama lulu ck	6	4		10		
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Prepared by 

Dr. Regith P. P.


Dr. Dhanya A.G
 Assistant Professor & HOD
 Department of Physics
 SES College Sreekanthapuram
 K. Kannur 70631

S.E.S. COLLEGE, SREEKANDAPURAM

INTERNAL MARK SHEET

12

Programme : BSc. Physics

Semester : II

Subject : 2602 MAT. PH. MATHEMATICS FOR PHYSICS II

Sl.No.	Reg.No.	Name	Exam (5)	Assignment (2.5)	Attendance (2.5)	Total (10)	Remarks	Signature
1	SE22CPH01	Sreerag. V. P	4	5	/	9		<i>[Signature]</i>
2	" 02	Avani M P	3	5		8		<i>[Signature]</i>
3	" 03	Niyaraj K R	5	5		10		<i>[Signature]</i>
4	" 04	Theertha Prakash MV	4	5		9		<i>[Signature]</i>
5	" 05	Arma K. V	1	5		6		<i>[Signature]</i>
6	" 06	Hridhile K.P	1	5		6		<i>[Signature]</i>
7	" 07	Ananya T.V	5	5		10		<i>[Signature]</i>
8	" 08	Devananda T. P.	2	5		7		<i>[Signature]</i>
9	" 09	Neha K. P	3	5		8		<i>[Signature]</i>
10	" 10	Nihara k.	2	5		7		<i>[Signature]</i>
11	" 11	Shama lulu C.k	5	5		10		<i>[Signature]</i>
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Prepared by *[Signature]*
silja.c

[Signature]
Dr. Dhanya. A.C
Assistant Professor & HOD
Department of Physics
SES College Sreekandapuram
Kannur-670631

SES COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM
VI Semester BSc Degree Internal Examination-1, February 2023
6B10 PHY : SOLID STATE PHYSICS & SPECTROSCOPY

Time: 1hour

Total Marks: 20

SECTION-A

(Answer all questions each carry FIVE marks)

1. Explain diatomic vibrating rotator

(5X1=5)

SECTION-B

(Answer any FIVE each carry 3 marks)

2. Explain the energy of HCL molecule.
3. Explain zeropoint energy and draw vibrational spectra of a simple harmonic oscillator.
4. What is an anharmonic oscillator and draw energy level diagram of it.
5. What are overtones , Explain different types.
6. Explain vibration rotation spectrum of Carbon Monoxide.
7. The spacing between the vibrational levels is of the order 10^3 cm⁻¹. Find the population at room temperature.

(5X3=15)

S E S COLLEGE, SREEKANDAPURAM
VI SEMESTER MODEL EXAMINATION – MARCH 2023
6B10 PHY : SOLID STATE PHYSICS & SPECTROSCOPY

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 40

Section A: Answer ALL questions **Short answer type**, Each question carries 1 mark)

1. Define the term space lattice
2. What is mean by symmetry operation ?
3. What is mean by Bragg's plane ?
4. Write the selection rule of a rigid diatomic molecule.
5. What are linear molecules?
6. Explain moment of inertia in spherical tops

(6 x 1 = 6)

Section B: Answer any SIX questions (**Short Essay type**-Each question carries 2 marks)

7. Which are electromagnetic radiations?
8. How food is being cooked within a microwave oven?
9. Explain degeneracy in spectroscopy.
10. Define a unit cell
11. Write a note on reflection symmetry in cubic crystal.
12. What is mean by Coordination number ? What is the coordination number of a simple cube ?
13. Explain Bragg's law
14. Describe the importance of Miller indices of Crystal planes.

(6 x 2 = 12)

Section C: Answer any FOUR questions (**Problem type**-Each question carries 3 marks)

15. Show that Five fold rotation axis is not compatible with a lattice.
16. The rotation spectrum of Carbon Monoxide is 3.84235 cm^{-1} . Calculate the moment of inertia and bond length of the same.
17. Explain the working of Bragg's X-ray Spectrometer

8. Which are the classification of molecules according to their principal moments of inertia.
9. Explain the effect of isotopic substitution in a rigid diatomic molecule.
20. Draw the degenerate orientations of rotational angular momentum vector for a molecule with $J=1$, $J=2$, $J=3$.

(4 X 3 = 12)

Section D: Answer any TWO question (Long essay type-Each question carries 5 marks)

21. Discuss the BCC and FCC structures
22. Explain hexagonal Close Packed Structure
23. With proper diagrams explain a diatomic vibrating Rotator.
24. What is Raman effect? Explain classical and Quantum explanations of it.

(2 X 5 = 10)

S E S COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM

VI SEMESTER INTERNAL MARK

6B10 PHY : SOLID STATE PHYSICS & SPECTROSCOPY

Reg. number	Name	CT1(20)	Model (40)
SE 20K P14R01	Arjun Rajeev K V	10	12
SE 20K P14R02	Prathyush V C	9	14
SE 20K P14R03	Sagar P	16	13
SE 20K P14R04	Sharmal Chandran	10	11
SE 20K P14R05	Suraj P	6	13
SE 20K P14R06	Anjana T K	18	15
SE 20K P14R07	Gopika R	10	16
SE 20K P14R08	Himansu S P	9	24
SE 20K P14R09	Sreya Padman	1	16
SE 20K P14R10	Abhinav A	4	6
SE 20K P14R11	Anand K K	16	15
SE 20K P14R12	Nikhil P	6	8
SE 20K P14R13	Saran P	7	6
SE 20K P14R14	Sayanth K	4	12
SE 20K P14R15	Sourav C	11	21
SE 20K P14R16	Sreethan Ramesh	10	10
SE 20K P14R17	Vishnu K	10	4
SE 20K P14R18	Vishnu M V	1	14
SE 20K P14R19	Adarsha S P	9	11
SE 20K P14R20	Aradhita P	11	11
SE 20K P14R21	Musitha P P	3	15
SE 20K P14R22	Radhika S K	10	10
SE 20K P14R24	Shruti P	1	11

SES COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM

KANNUR

Name of Examination : First Semester Model Examination 2023
(Course & Year)

Subject : Physics

Code : _____

Date

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DATE	MONTH	Y	E	A	R		

No. of Booklets used

3



Question No.	Mark	Question No.	Mark
1	1	31	
2	1	32	
3	1	33	
4	1	34	
5	1	35	
6	2	36	
7	2	37	
8	1 1/2	38	
9	2	39	
10		40	
11	2	41	
12	1	42	
13	3	43	
14		44	
15	2 1/2	45	
16		46	
17	4 1/2	47	
18	4 1/2	48	
19		49	
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28		58	
29		59	
30		60	

Register No.

CHE 08

Name of Examination

(Course & Year)

First Semester Model

Examination January 2023

Subject Physics

Paper Mechanics

Code _____

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Signature of the Candidate

[Signature]

Signature of the Invigilator

Booklet No

4517

SES COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM

KANNUR

Name of Examination : 3rd Sem Model Examination
(Course & Year)

Subject : Optics & Photonics

Code : 3C03 PHY

Date

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DATE MONTH YEAR

No. of Booklets used



Question No.	Mark	Question No.	Mark
1	1	31	
2	1	32	
3	1	33	
4	1	34	
5	1	35	
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7	1	37	
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9		39	
10		40	
11		41	
12		42	
13		43	
14		44	
15		45	
16	1	46	
17		47	
18		48	
19		49	
20	2 1/2	50	
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Register No.

SR21CMSR09

Name of Examination

(Course & Year)

3rd Sem model examination

Subject Optics and Photonics

Paper _____

Code 3C03 PHY

Ahatya

Signature of the Candidate

[Signature]

Signature of the Invigilator

Booklet No.

3513

GB10 PHY: Solid State Physics

Spectroscopy

C. T + Model = 6
 Assignment - 4
 Total

Sl No.	Reg. No.	Name	CTI (20)	Model (40)	Assignment	Internal Distribution	Total +0.5	Final
1	SE20CPHRO1	Arijun Rajeev.K.V	10	12	4	$3.0 + 4 = 7.0$	7.5	8.0
2	11 02	Prathyush.V.C	09	14	4	$2.7 + 4 = 6.7$	7.2	7.0
3	11 03	Sagar.P	16	33	4	$5.0 + 4 = 9.0$	9.5	10
4	11 04	Shamal Chandan	10	11	4	$3.0 + 4 = 7.0$	7.5	8
5	11 05	Swag.P	06	33	4	$5.0 + 4 = 9.0$	9.5	10
6	11 06	Anjana.T.K	18	35	4	$5.3 + 4 = 9.3$	9.8	10
7	11 07	Aopika.R	10	16	4	$3.0 + 4 = 7.0$	7.5	8
8	11 08	Havana.N.P	09	24	4	$3.6 + 4 = 7.6$	8.1	8
9	11 09	Sreya Padmam	03	16	4	$2.4 + 4 = 6.4$	6.9	7
10	11 10	Abhinav.A	04	06	4	$1.2 + 4 = 5.2$	5.7	6
11	11 11	Anand K.K	16	35	4	$5.3 + 4 = 9.3$	9.8	10
12	11 12	Nikhil.P	06	08	4	$1.8 + 4 = 5.8$	6.3	6
13	11 13	Saran.P	07	06	4	$2.1 + 4 = 6.1$	6.6	7
14	11 14	Sayanth.K	04	12	4	$1.8 + 4 = 5.8$	6.3	6
15	11 15	Somav.C	11	21	4	$3.2 + 4 = 7.3$	7.8	8
16	11 16	Sreehan Ramesh	10	10	4	$3.0 + 4 = 7.0$	7.5	8
17	11 17	Vishnu.K	10	08	4	$3.0 + 4 = 7.0$	7.5	8
18	11 18	Vishnu M.V	09	14	4	$2.7 + 4 = 6.7$	7.2	7
19	11 19	Adwaita.S.P	09	37	4	$5.6 + 4 = 9.6$	10.0	10
20	11 20	Arshitha.P	11	32	4	$4.8 + 4 = 8.8$	9.3	9
21	11 21	Mustika.P.P	06	13+2	4	$4.8 + 4 = 8.8$	9.3	9
22	11 22	Rohana.C.K				$2.3 + 4 = 6.3$	6.8	7
23	11 24	Shilpa.P.	03	19	4	$2.9 + 4 = 6.9$	7.4	7

PHYSICS ASSIGNMENT


Date
21/3/2023

SE22CCHR12
Sivaganga V.P
Roll no: 9
BSc. chemistry
1st year.

Find the change in internal energy of a gas if its volume increases from 3.5 to 4.2 litre at a constant pressure of one atmosphere receiving 320 J of heat.

$$\text{change in volume of the gas, } dv = 0.7 \text{ litre} \\ = 0.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Pressure } P = 1 \text{ atmosphere} = 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Nm}^{-2}$$

$$\text{work done } dw = \oint P dv \\ = \oint 1.013 \times 10^5 \times 0.7 \times 10^{-3} \\ = \underline{\underline{70.91 \text{ J}}}$$

Negative sign indicates that work is done by the gas.

$$\text{Heat given to the gas } dq = 320 \text{ J}$$

$$\text{change in internal energy } du = dq - pdv \\ = 320 - 70.91 = \underline{\underline{249.09 \text{ J}}}$$

calculate the change in internal energy when the temperature of 0.0045 kg of gas is raised from 27°C to 29.4°C at constant volume.

Given specific heat capacity of the gas at constant volume

$$712.3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Mass of the gas} = 0.0045 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Initial temperature, } T_1 = 27^\circ\text{C} = 300 \text{ K}$$

$$\text{Final temperature, } T_2 = 29.4^\circ\text{C} = 302.4 \text{ K}$$

$$\text{Heat absorbed by the gas } dq = MC_v (T_2 - T_1)$$

$$= 0.0045 \times 712.3 \times 2.4 = 7.693 \text{ J}$$

$P V^\gamma = \text{constant}$

$$P_i V_i^{\gamma-1} = P_f V_f^{\gamma-1}$$

$$\frac{P_i}{T_i^\gamma} = \frac{P_f}{T_f^\gamma}$$

$$T_i^\gamma \frac{(32P)^{\gamma-1} \times 300^\gamma}{P^{\gamma-1}} = \frac{32^{\gamma-1} P^{\gamma-1} \times 30^\gamma}{P^{\gamma-1}} \Rightarrow T_f^\gamma = 32^{\gamma-1} \times 300^\gamma$$

$$T_f = 300 \times 32^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} = 300 \times 32^{2/5} \Rightarrow 300 \times 4 = \underline{\underline{1200 \text{ K}}}$$

$$W = \frac{nR}{\gamma-1} [T_i - T_f] \Rightarrow \frac{8.3}{2/3} [300 - 1200]$$

$$= \frac{8.3}{2/3} [-900] \rightarrow 12.45 \times -900 = \underline{\underline{-11205 \text{ J}}}$$

One mole of Nitrogen expands isothermally at 20°C from a volume of 10 litres to 20 litres: Assuming nitrogen to be ideal gas, find how much heat must be supplied to keep the temperature from dropping.

$$T = 20^\circ\text{C} = 293 \text{ K}$$

$$V_1 = 10 \text{ L}$$

$$V_2 = 20$$

Work done in isothermal process.

$$W = nRT \ln \left[\frac{V_f}{V_i} \right]$$

$$= 8.31 \times 293 \ln \left[\frac{20}{10} \right]$$

$$= 8.31 \times 293 \ln[2] \Rightarrow 8.31 \times 293 \times 0.6931$$

$$= \underline{\underline{1687.6 \text{ J}}}$$

PHYSICS ASSIGNMENT

NAME: HARIPRIYA
DEPT: BSC CHEMISTRY
REG NO: ~~SECCCHRO3~~
SE22CCHRO3

~~5/13/2023~~

1) Find the change in internal energy of a gas if its volume increases from 35 to 42 litre at constant pressure of one atmosphere on giving 320 J of heat

sol. Pressure $P = 1 \text{ atm} = 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Nm}^{-2}$
Change in volume of the gas, $dV = 0.7 \text{ litre}$
 $= 0.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$

$$\text{work done } dW = -PdV \\ = 1.013 \times 10^5 \times 0.7 \times 10^{-3} \\ = \underline{\underline{-70.91 \text{ J}}}$$

Negative sign indicates that work is done by the gas
Heat given to gas $dQ = 320 \text{ J}$

$$\text{change in internal energy } dU = dQ - PdV \\ = 320 - 70.91 = \underline{\underline{249.09 \text{ J}}}$$

2) Calculate the change in internal energy when temperature of 0.0045 kg of gas is raised from 27°C to 29.4°C at constant volume. Given specific heat capacity of gas at constant volume $712.3 \text{ kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

sol. Mass of the gas = 0.0045 kg

Initial temperature = $T_1 = 27^\circ\text{C} = 300 \text{ K}$

Final temperature = $T_2 = 29.4^\circ\text{C} = 302.4 \text{ K}$

Heat absorbed by the gas $dQ = MC_v (T_2 - T_1)$

$$= 0.0045 \times 712.3 \times 2.4 = 7.693 \text{ J}$$

work done $dW = 0$

change in internal energy $dU = dQ + dW = \underline{\underline{7.693 \text{ J}}}$

Seminar taken by students



S E S COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM

VI SEMESTER INTERNAL MARK

6B10 PHY : SOLID STATE PHYSICS & SPECTROSCOPY

Reg. number	Name	CT1(20)	Model (40)
SE20CPHR01	Arjun Rajeev K V	10	12
SE20CPHR02	Prathyush V C	9	14
SE20CPHR03	Sagar P	16	33
SE20CPHR04	Shamal Chandran	10	11
SE20CPHR05	Surag P	6	33
SE20CPHR06	Anjana T K	18	35
SE20CPHR07	Gopika R	10	16
SE20CPHR08	Hasana N P	9	24
SE20CPHR09	Sreya Padmam	3	16
SE20CPHR10	Abhinav A	4	6
SE20CPHR11	Anand K K	16	35
SE20CPHR12	Nikhil P	6	8
SE20CPHR13	Saran P	7	6
SE20CPHR14	Sayanth K	4	12
SE20CPHR15	Sourav C	11	21
SE20CPHR16	Sreehari Ramesh	10	10
SE20CPHR17	Vishnu K	10	8
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SES COLLEGE

SREEKANDAPURAM

Sreekandapuram (PO), Kannur District, Kerala - 670631

Phone: 04602230293, www.sescollege.ac.in,

sescollege.skprm@gmail.com

TUTORIAL CARD

(20.22 20.25.)

Name of Student.....AVANI. M. P.....





SES COLLEGE
SREEKANDAPURAM

TUTORIAL CARD

(20²².20²⁵.)

Name of Student :	AVANI M P
Course	BSC. PHYSICS
Admission No.	12604
Class No.	2
University Reg. No.	SE22CPHRO2



PERSONAL PROFILE

Name of Student	Avani M.P
Course	BSC PHYSICS
Admission No.	12604
Class No.	2
University Reg. No.	
Date of Birth	27/09/2004
Blood Group	A ⁺
Religion & Caste	Hindu, Nair
E-mail ID	avanimpkolachery@gmail.com
Telephone/Mobile No.	8590050699
Home Address	Murikkanchery Veedu, Perumachery (PO) Kolachery.
Name of Guardian	Gangadharan. M
Relationship with Student	Father.
Name of Father	Gangadharan. M
Occupation	Coolie.
Name of Mother	Lathika. M.P
Occupation	House wife.
Annual income of parent	48000
Contact Nos.	9605631430
Name of relative who studied in this College with year	NO
Whether received any scholarship (If yes, give details)	

Co-Curricular Activities

Clubs/ Clubs	
NNN/ NCC	NCC
Sports & Games	
Arts	Acting
Talents and Achievements	Best Actress in 2017
Hobbies	Dancing, Listening music
WWS / SSP / ASAP	

Visit by Parent / Guardian

Date	Name of Parent	Matters Discussed	Signature of Parent
12/01/2023	Lathika M.P		
25/10/23	Lathika-m.p		


SEMESTER I

Sl. No.	Subject	Attendance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University
1.	Mechanics I	99	25	30	9	8	17
2.	Basic electronics	99	22	29	7	26	33
3.	Mathematics for physics	99	20	21	8	19	27
4.	Communicative English	99	20	28	9	26	35
5.	Readings on Kerala.	99	18	20	8	21	29
6.	Hindi Kavitha.	99	25	40	10	30	40

Signature of Parent



Tutor


Dr. Jinisha.B

HOD

Remarks:

SEMESTER II

Sl. No.	Subject	Attendance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University
1.	Mathematical Physics And Error Analysis	99	16	27	9	22	31
2.	Digital Electronics	100	10	16	7	18	25
3.	Mathematics of Physics	100	18	23	8	17	25
4.	Readings On Gender	100	19	25	8	25	33
5.	Readings on Life And Nature	100	20	28	9	22	31
6.	Rachana Thatha Prayog.	100	23	34	9	31	40

Signature of Parent

Tutor

HOD

SEMESTER III

Sl. No.	Subject	Attentance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University
1	Mechanics II						
2	Communication systems	99%					
3	Mathematics For Physics	99%					
4	Readings on democracy & Secularism	98%					
5	Katha sabithya	98%					
6							

Signature of Parent

Tutor

HOD

Remarks:

SEMESTER IV

Sl. No.	Subject	Attentance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University

Tutor



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Phone: 04602230293, www.sescollege.ac.in,
sescollege.skprm@gmail.com

TUTORIAL CARD

(20.22 20.25.)

Name of Student..DEVANANDA..I..P.....





SES COLLEGE

SREEKANDAPURAM

TUTORIAL CARD

(20~~22~~_{.....} 20~~25~~_{.....})

Name of Student :	DEVANANDA T.P
Course	BSc PHYSICS
Admission No.	12654
Class No.	8
University Reg. No.	

PERSONAL PROFILE

Name of Student	Devananda .T.P
Course	Bsc Physics
Admission No.	12654
Class No.	8
University Reg. No.	
Date of Birth	26.08.2005
Blood Group	B+ve
Religion & Caste	Hindu , sc - Vannan
E-mail ID	devanandatp928@gmail.com
Telephone/Mobile No.	7306471312
Home Address	Sreeragam (H) Kuthiattoor P.O Mayyil , Kannur 670602
Name of Guardian	Valsarajan .T.P
Relationship with Student	Father
Name of Father	Valsarajan T.P
Occupation	Motor Vehicle Inspector , RTO
Name of Mother	Praseetha P.V
Occupation	HSE , Teacher
Annual income of parent	4 Lakhs
Contact Nos.	9447387587 , 9446294733
Name of relative who studied in this College with year	
Whether received any scholarship (If yes, give details)	


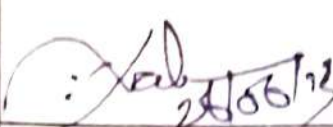

Marks Secured for Qualifying Examination

Name of Examination	Board/University	Grade/Mark Secured	Percentage of marks
SSLC	Central Board Public Exami	A2, A1, B2, B1, B2	78%
PLUC TWO	Board of Higher Secondary	2A1 , 4A	88.5%

Co-Curricular Activities

Union/Clubs	
NSS/NCC	NCC
Sports & Games	Basketball
Arts	
Talents and Achievements	
Hobbies	Dancing, Singing, Drawing.
WWS / SSP / ASAP	

Visit by Parent / Guardian

Date	Name of Parent	Matters Discussed	Signature of Parent
12.01.2023	Prasanna P.V		
28.06/23	Valarajam TP		 28/06/23
25/08/23	Valarajam TP		 25/08/23

SEMESTER I

Sl. No.	Subject	Attendance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University
1.	Phy - Mechanics	98%	22	35	10	23	33
2.	Phy - Electronics	98%	17	21	6	23	29
3.	Maths for Physics	99%	16	11	8	17	25
4.	Communicative English	98%	24	34	10	33	43
5.	Readings on Kerala	98%	20	31	9	22	31
6.	Kathamathrikalkal	98%	19	36	8	25	33

Signature of Parent



Tutor

HOD

Remarks:

SEMESTER II

Sl. No.	Subject	Attendance %	Class Test	Model Exam	Internal	External	University
1.	Reading on life and gender	96%	23	31	8	23	31
2.	Readings on Gender	96%	21	25	9	17	26
3.	Kavitha Mathrikalkal	96%	240	36	8	33	41
4.	Mathematical Physics & Error Analysis	99%	16	22	6	19	25
5.	Digital Electronics	96%	14	20	5	16	21
6.	Mathematic for Phy II	96%	15	22	7	12	19

Signature of Parent



Tutor

HOD

Remarks:

DETERMINATION OF SOIL FERTILITY BY ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY TEST

A PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

VISHNU M V

SE20CPHR18

IN THE PARTIAL FULFILMENT FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
PHYSICS**



**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
SES COLLEGE, SREEKANDAPURAM
APRIL 2023**

DETERMINATION OF SOIL FERTILITY BY ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY TEST

**Project report submitted to Kannur University in partial fulfillment for
the BSC Degree (Physics)**

By

**VISHNU M V
SE20CPHR18**

OTHER GROUP MEMBERS

- 1. SREYA PADMAM**
- 2. SARAN P**
- 3. MUSLIHA P P**

DECLARATION

I VISHNU M V hereby declare that this project entitled "**DETERMINATION OF SOIL FERTILITY BY ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY TEST**" has been prepared by me in partial fulfilment of the bachelor's degree in physics of Kannur University. I also assure that this project report has not been submitted by me, fully or partially for the award of any degree before.


VISHNU M V

Reg.no: SE20CPHR18

Place: Sreekandapuram

Date: 13-4-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled :
" **Determination of soil fertility by electrical conductivity test.**"
is a bonafide record of work done by Vishnu M V

Register no: **SE20CPHR18**, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, SES
COLLEGE SREEKANDAPURAM Submitted to Kannur University
towards the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award
of the bachelor's degree in physics during the period 2020-2023.



Prasheena K.E.

PRASHEENA.K.E

Assistant professor in contract
Department of physics
SES college SreeKandapuram

Submitted for the project Viva-Voce examination held on

Dr. Dhanya A.C.

Internal Examiner

Dr. Dhanya. A.C
Assistant Professor & HOD
Department of Physics
SES College SreeKandapuram
Kannur-670631

1. *Vishnu M V*

2. *[Signature]*

External Examiner

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is with great enthusiasm and learning spirit that we are bringing out this project report. I feel that it is the right occasion to express my sincere gratitude to those who have offered me a helping hand during the completion of my project. With immense pleasure and heartiest gratitude, I express my sincere thanks to our teacher PRASHEENA K.E for her valuable suggestions and guidance , Dr. DHANYA A.C, Head of the department of Physics for her encouragement and motivation for the completion of this work. I am extremely grateful to the principal Dr. DOMINIC THOMAS, SES College, Sreekandapuram for providing the necessary facilities. I take this opportunity to thank teaching, non-teaching staff members and all my friends for being there to help me whenever I was in need. My acknowledgement would not be complete without acknowledging my gratitude to beloved parents who have been the pillars of support and constant encouragement through the course of this project.

VISHNU M V

ABSTRACT

The project is to determine the soil fertility by measurement of electrical conductivity. The samples of different soils were collected and conductivity of each of the sample was measured. Different type of fertilizers and organic waste were mixed with soil.

Adding water to soil dissolves the nutrients present and creates an electrolyte solution of soil by placing two electrodes in the soil and applying voltage across terminals, current is measured.

Soils having high conductivity are good fertile whereas less conductivity are less fertile.

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2. Factors Affecting Soil Conductivity
3. Composition of Mixture
4. Preparation

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Conductivity test

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2. THEORY
3. APPARATUS
4. METHODS
5. PROCEDURE

CHAPTER 3

- **OBSERVATION**
- **ANALYSIS USING GRAPH**

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- **CONCLUSION**
- **REFERENCE**